WEST Search History

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DATE: Friday, August 05, 2005

Hide?	Set Name	Query	Hit Count
	DB=USPT;	PLUR=YES; OP=AND	
	L9	L8 and pemf	0
	L8	robert.in. and fitzsimmons.in.	32
	DB=PGPB,	USPT,USOC,EPAB,JPAB,DWPI; PLUR=YI	ES; OP=AND
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	L4	6561968 and hertz	0
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	L2	L1 and hertz	15
	L1	5100373	28

END OF SEARCH HISTORY

FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 12:15:25 ON 05 AUG 2005

=> file medline biosis caplus
COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION 0.21 0.21

FULL ESTIMATED COST

FILE 'MEDLINE' ENTERED AT 12:15:57 ON 05 AUG 2005

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=> vegf and pemf

L1 1 VEGF AND PEMF

=> d ti abs so l1

L1 ANSWER 1 OF 1 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT (c) 2005 The Thomson Corporation on STN Pulsed 50 Hz electrical fields cause activation of tyrosine kinase related cellular signalling in PAE cells and stimulate angiogenesis.

AΒ We investigated to which extent pulsed electrical fields can activate endothelial cells and cause enhanced cellular signalling and angiogenesis. Pulsed fields were imposed on tissues by use of coils that create pulsed electromagnetic fields (PEMF) that, in turn, creates pulsed electrical fields of a magnitude of 1-10 mV/cm in the tissue. effects we used the methods of western blotting, HPLC and fluorescence microscopy. We found, that PEMF activate cellular signalling related to tyrosine kinase receptor function since it evokes increased phosphorylation of **VEGF** receptor 2 (KDR), Src, PLCγ, Akt, eNOS and the MAP kinase ERK1/2. As a consequence of PLCγ phosphorylation a significant increase in inositol trisphosphate was also observed. We propose that the Src enzyme is the sensor or is located close to the site that senses the changes in the electrochemical potential of protein charges, since PP1, an inhibitor of Src, inhibits the signalling processes evoked by PEMF. In order to test the mechanism in intact tissues, we used chick embryo chorioallantoic membrane as a model and found that in fertilized eggs, exposed to continuous PEMF, angiogenesis was enhanced after 24 hours (measured as small vessels pr area and number of branches pr area). Thus, PEMF induces angiogenesis through activation of MAP kinase signalling presumably through a sensor closely associated with the KDR receptor, possibly the Src kinase.

SO FASEB Journal, (2004) Vol. 18, No. 4-5, pp. Abst. 669.6. http://www.fasebj.org/. e-file.
Meeting Info.: FASEB Meeting on Experimental Biology: Translating the Genome. Washington, District of Columbia, USA. April 17-21, 2004. FASEB. ISSN: 0892-6638 (ISSN print).

=> pemf

L2 518 PEMF

=> 12 and 1970-2001/py 2 FILES SEARCHED...

L3 394 L2 AND 1970-2001/PY

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111 L3 AND ?OSTEO?
L4
=> 14 and ?angio?.
           0 L4 AND ?ANGIO?
=> 14 and vascul?
             1 L4 AND VASCUL?
=> d ti abs so 16
     ANSWER 1 OF 1
                      MEDLINE on STN
L6
     The effects of pulsed electromagnetism on fresh fracture healing:
ΤI
     osteochondral repair in the rat femoral groove.
     Some clinical studies have claimed significant reductions in the healing
AB
     time of fresh fractures with the use of pulsed electromagnetic fields (
     PEMFs). Animal models, however, have produced more equivocal
     results. This investigation examined the effects of PEMF
     treatment on an osteochondral defect placed in the
     patellofemoral groove of the rat. The results indicated that PEMF
     enhances early vascular reaction and suppresses initial pannus
     proliferation. Early chondrogenesis and bone formation were consistently
     stimulated, and the restoration of normal bone trabeculae advanced.
     Pulsed electromagnetic field treatment therefore may be useful in
     advancing repair during the early proliferative stage. Later results were
     variable and suggest that prolonged use may have deleterious effects,
     enhancing chondrogenesis beyond a point observed in normal repair and thus
     delaying normal subsurface trabeculation.
     Orthopedics, (1998 Mar) 21 (3) 297-302.
     Journal code: 7806107. ISSN: 0147-7447.
=> fitzsimmons?/au
          2111 FITZSIMMONS?/AU
=> 17 and robert?/au
            27 L7 AND ROBERT?/AU
=> 18 and pemf
             0 L8 AND PEMF
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     (FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 12:15:25 ON 05 AUG 2005)
     FILE 'MEDLINE, BIOSIS, CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 12:15:57 ON 05 AUG 2005
L1
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L2
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            394 L2 AND 1970-2001/PY
            111 L3 AND ?OSTEO?
L4
L5
              0 L4 AND ?ANGIO?
              1 L4 AND VASCUL?
L6
L7
           2111 FITZSIMMONS?/AU
L8
            27 L7 AND ROBERT?/AU
L9
              0 L8 AND PEMF
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=> logoff

## **WEST Search History**

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THUE HEIRS	resure	Cledi	Cancel

DATE: Friday, August 05, 2005

Hide?	Set Name	<b>Query</b>	Hit Count
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	L14	13 and milliseconds	0
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<b></b>	L11	14 and msec	0
	L10	L9	0
	L9	L8 and pemf	0
	L8	robert.in. and fitzsimmons.in.	32
DB=PGPB,USPT,USOC,EPAB,JPAB,DWPI; PLUR=YES; OP=AND			
	L7	vegf and pemf	4
DB=USPT; PLUR=YES; OP=AND			
<b></b>	L6	vegf and pemf	1
	L5	6561968	4
	L4	6561968 and hertz	0
	L3	6334069 and hertz	1
	L2	L1 and hertz	15
	L1 .	5100373	28

END OF SEARCH HISTORY